

# 3D Numerical Simulation and Analysis of Railgun Gouging Mechanism

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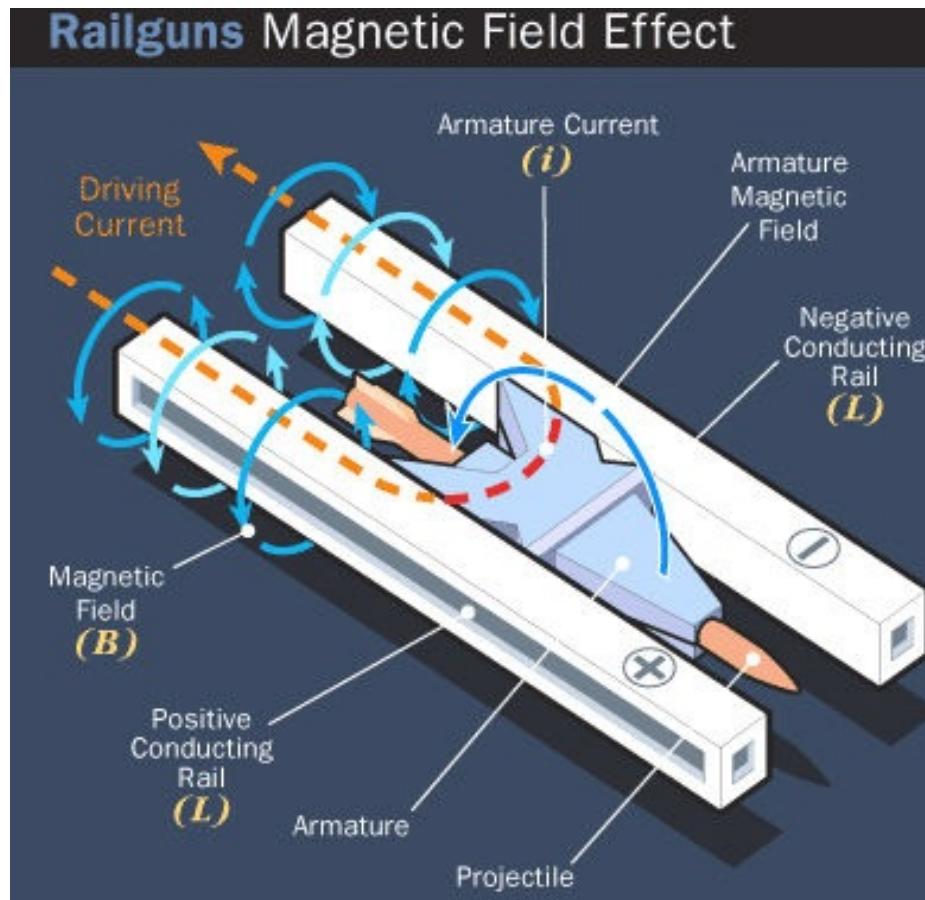
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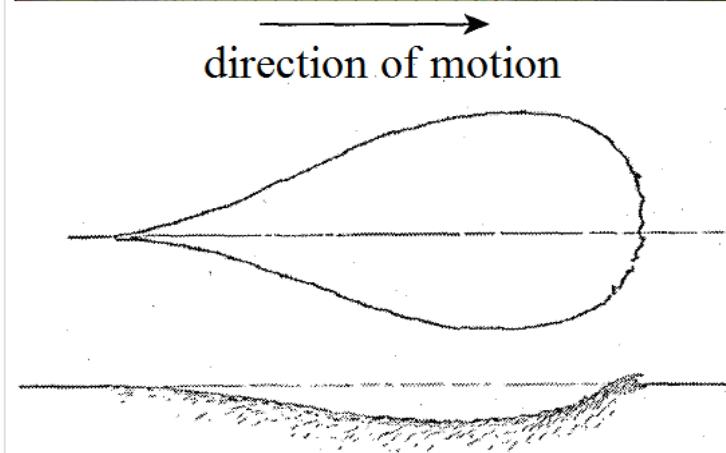
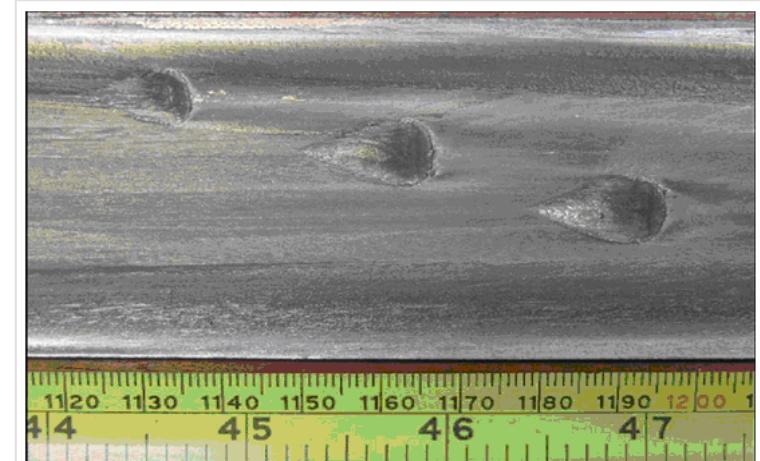
-  1 What's Railgun Gouging ?
-  2 The Construction of A Simulation Model
-  3 Results and Discussions
-  4 Influencing Factors Analysis
-  5 Conclusions

# 1 What's Railgun Gouging ?

Schematic of a railgun



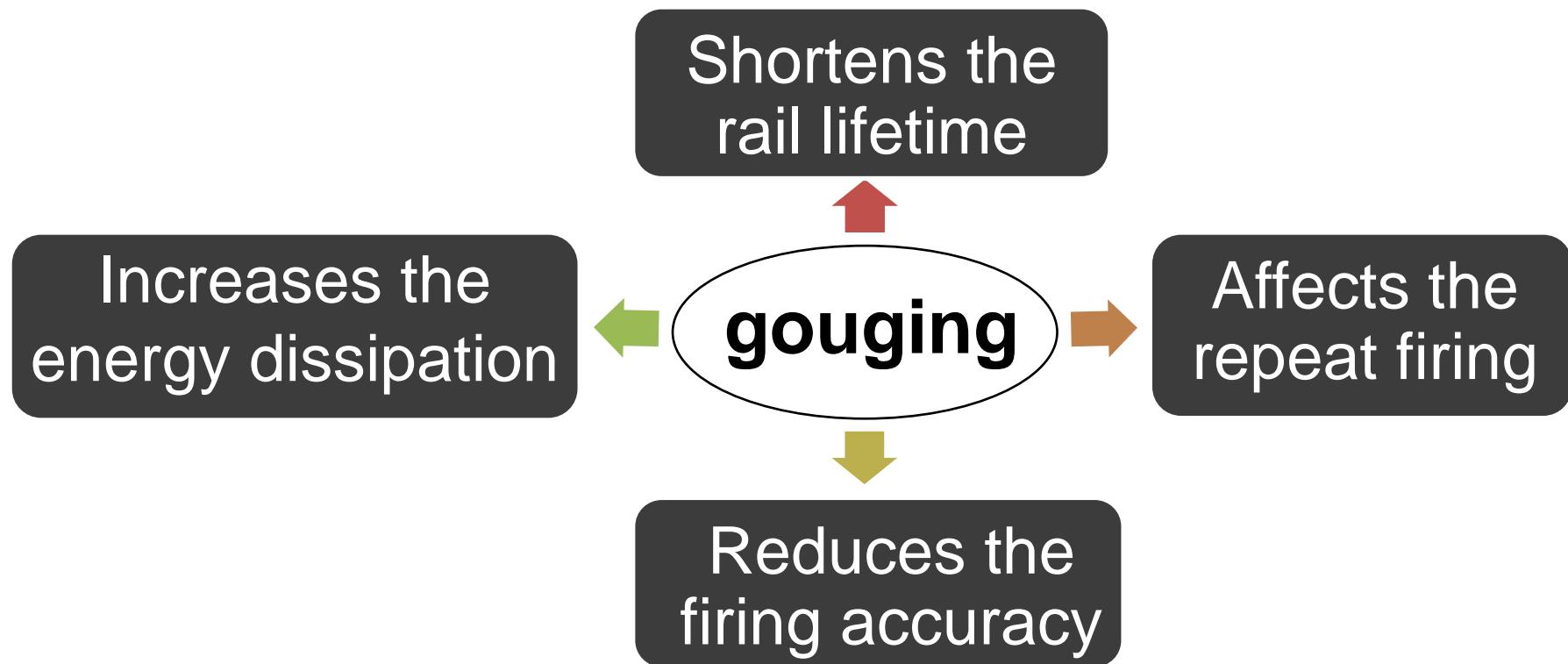
Gouging in railgun experiments



**Features:** the teardrop shape; severe plastic deformation; materials mixing

# 1 What's Railgun Gouging ?

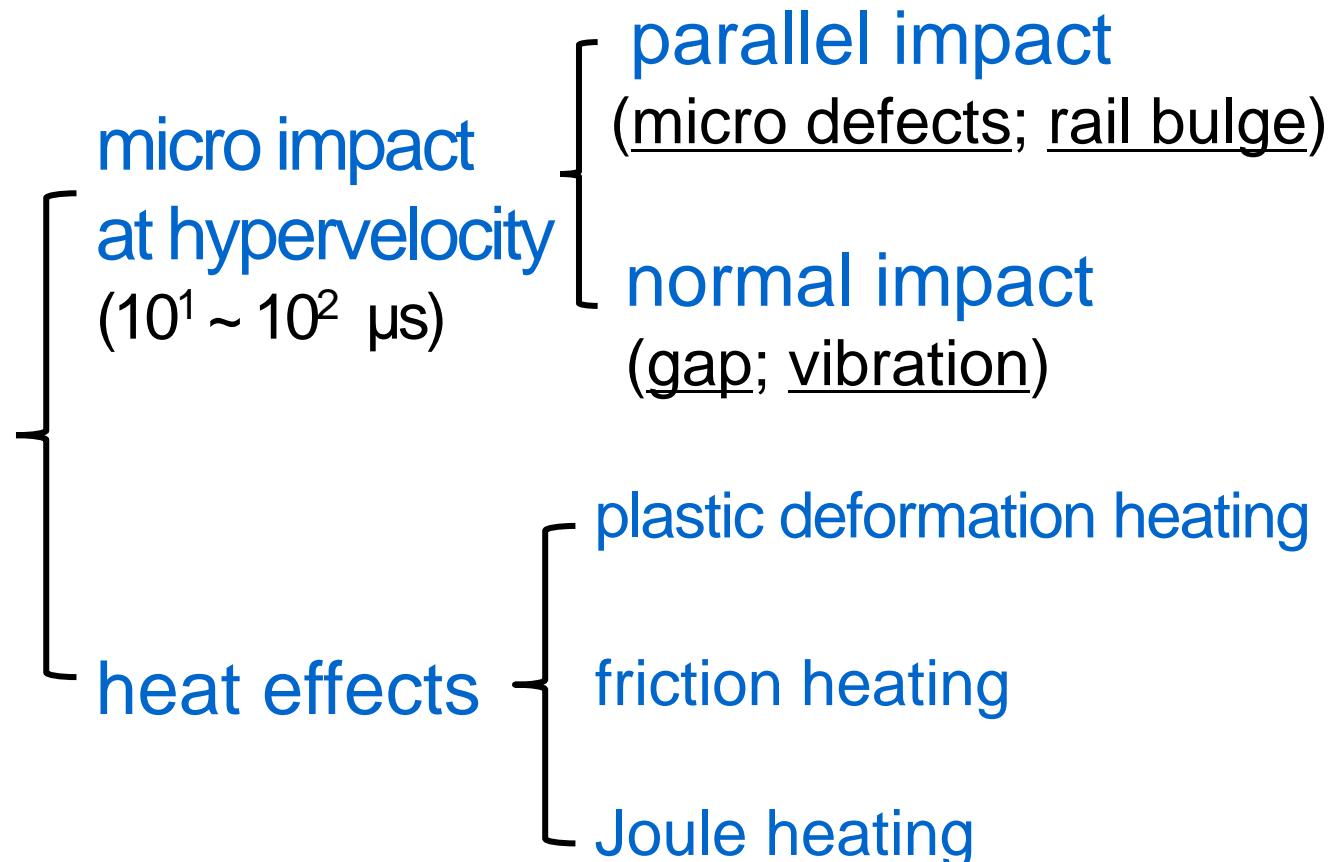
## Main hazards



# 1 What's Railgun Gouging ?

## Generation Mechanism

**Railgun gouging  
mechanism**  
(impact thermal  
dynamics)



# Contents



1 What's Railgun Gouging ?



2 The Construction of A Simulation Model



3 Results and Discussions



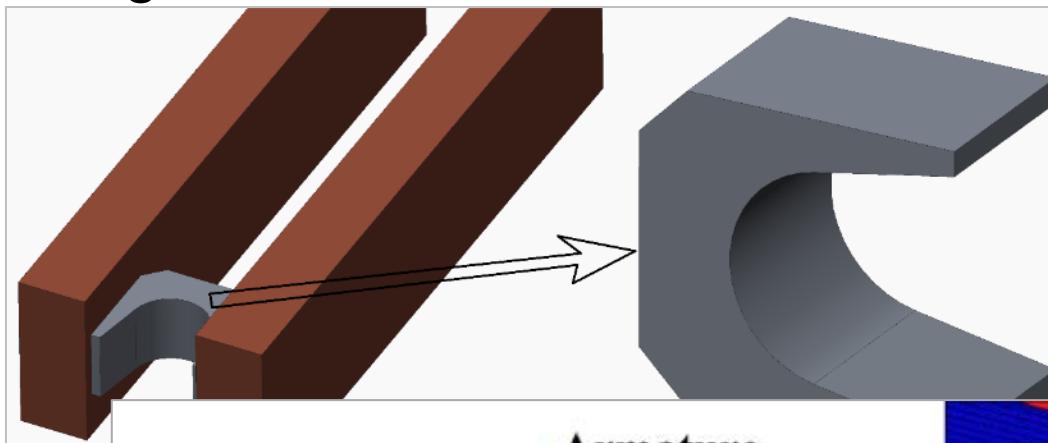
4 Influencing Factors Analysis



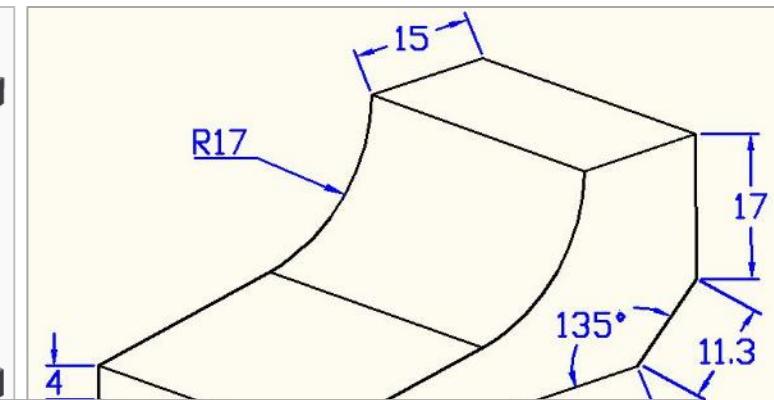
5 Conclusions

## 2 the Construction of a Simulation Model

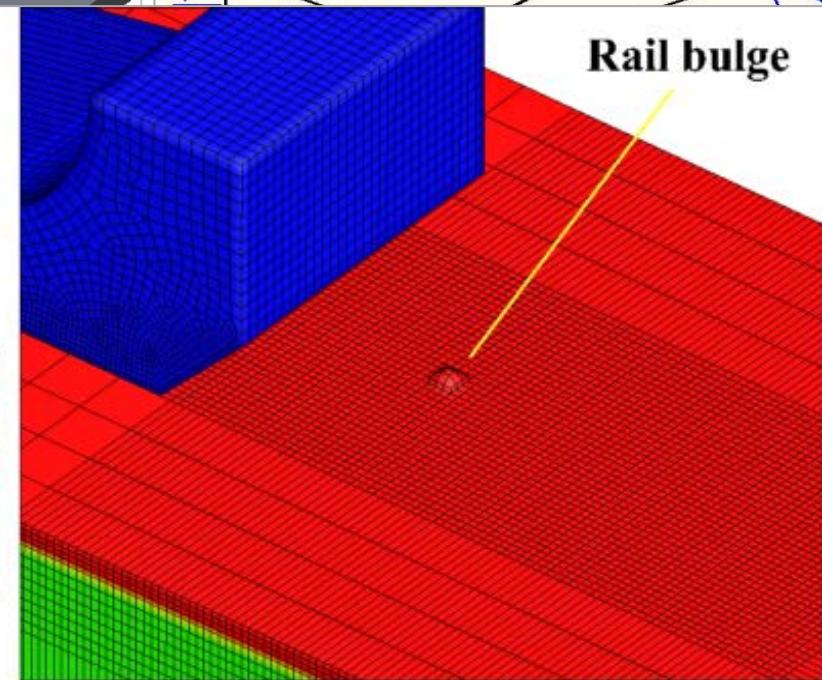
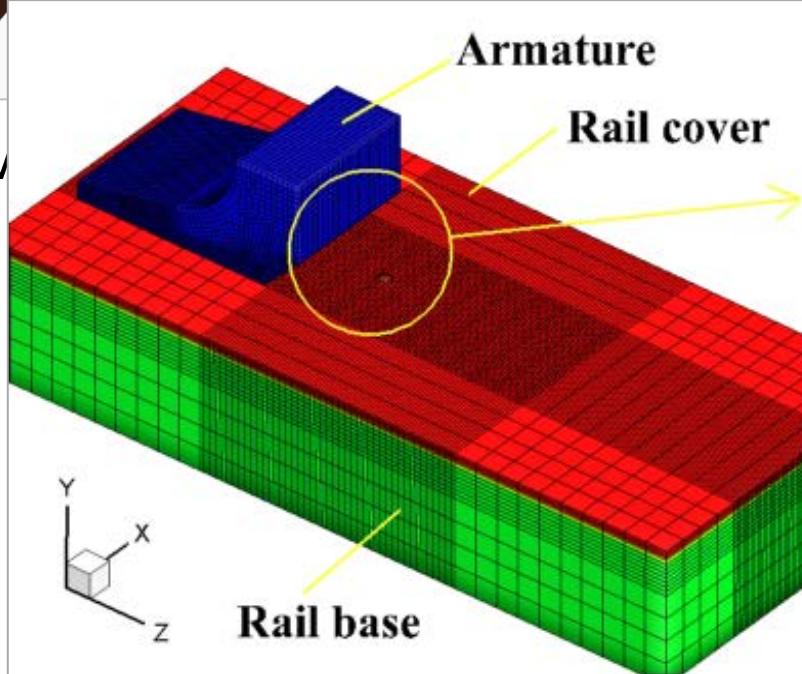
Design model



Armature sizes



FEM



# 2 the Construction of a Simulation Model

## Dynamic constitutive model

Johnson-cook model:

$$\sigma_y = \left[ A + B(\varepsilon^p)^n \right] \left( 1 + C \ln \frac{\dot{\varepsilon}^p}{\dot{\varepsilon}_0} \right) \left[ 1 - T^{*m} \right]$$

where  $T^* = (T - T_r) / (T_m - T_r)$

$\dot{\varepsilon}^p$  : effective plastic strain rate;

$\dot{\varepsilon}_0$  : referential strain rate;

$T_r$  : referential temperature;

$T_m$  : material's melting temperature.

The strain at fracture:

$$\varepsilon_f^p = (D_1 + D_2 e^{D_3 \sigma^*})(1 + D_4 \ln \frac{\dot{\varepsilon}^p}{\dot{\varepsilon}_0})(1 + D_5 T^*)$$

where  $\sigma^* = \sigma_m / \sigma_{eq}$

$$\text{Damage parameter : } D = \sum \frac{\Delta \varepsilon^p}{\varepsilon_f^p}$$

Temperature rise from plastic strain:

$$\Delta T = \int_0^{\varepsilon_p} \frac{\chi \sigma_{eq}}{\rho c_p} d\varepsilon_p$$

where  $\sigma_{eq}$  : effective stress;

$\chi$  : the ratio plastic work to heat;

Mie-Grüneisen equation of state:

$$p = \begin{cases} \frac{\rho_0 c_0^2 \mu [1 + (1 - \frac{\gamma_0}{2})\mu]}{[1 - (s-1)\mu]^2} + \gamma_0 \rho_0 e , & \mu \geq 0 \\ \rho_0 c_0^2 \mu + \gamma_0 \rho_0 e , & \mu < 0 \end{cases}$$

# 2 the Construction of a Simulation Model

## Material parameters

Armature - 7075 Al; Rail - OFHC Copper

Table 1 material parameters of armature and rail

Parameter	7075 Al	OFHC Cu	Parameter	7075 Al	OFHC Cu	Parameter	7075 Al	OFHC Cu
$\rho /(\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-3})$	2810	8960	$C$	0.0083	0.025	$D_2$	0.13	4.0
$E/\text{GPa}$	71	124	$m$	1.7	1.09	$D_3$	-1.5	2.0
$\nu$	0.33	0.34	$T_m/\text{K}$	933	1356	$D_4$	0.011	0.014
$c_p/(\text{J}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}\cdot\text{K}^{-1})$	960	383	$T_r/\text{K}$	293	293	$D_5$	0	1.12
$A/\text{MPa}$	369	90	$\dot{\varepsilon}_0/\text{s}^{-1}$	1.0	1.0	$c_o/(\text{m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1})$	5350	3940
$B/\text{MPa}$	684	292	$\chi$	0.9	0.9	$s$	1.34	1.49
$n$	0.73	0.31	$D_1$	0.13	0.54	$\gamma_0$	2.0	2.0

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What's Railgun Gouging ?



The Construction of A Simulation Model



Results and Discussions



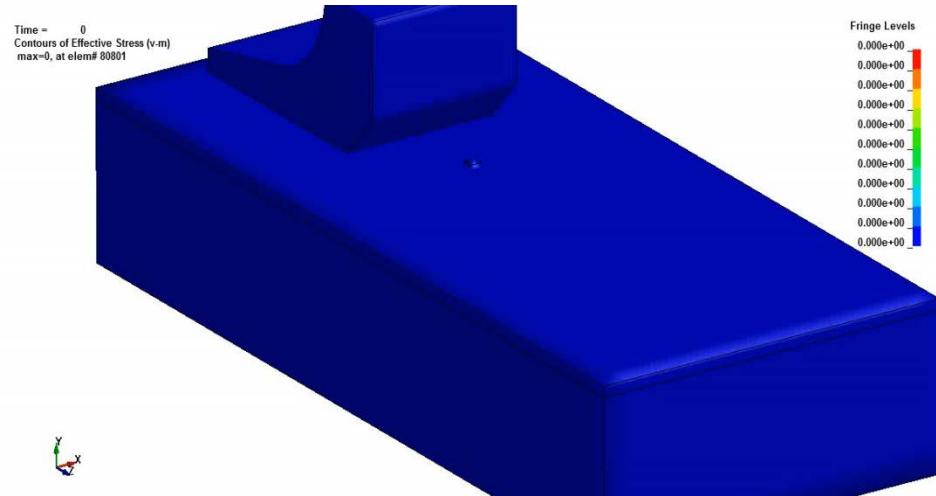
Influencing Factors Analysis



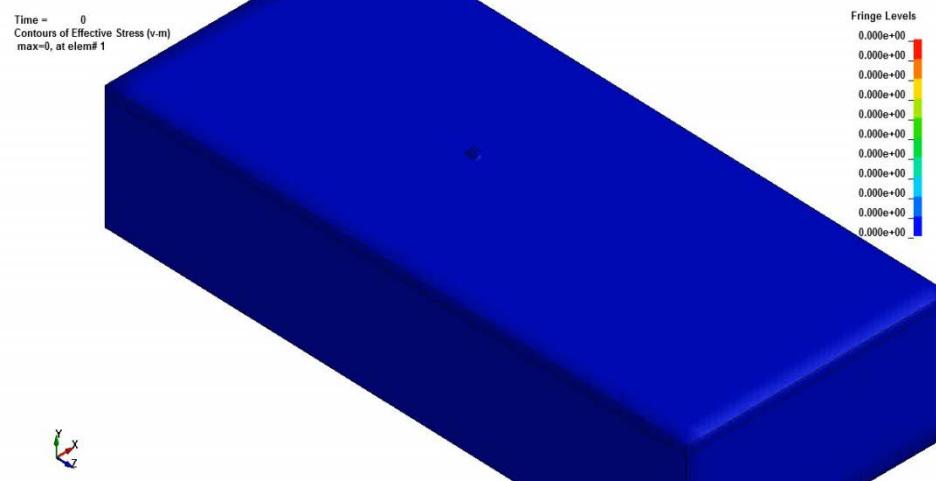
Conclusions

# 3 Results and Discussions

Contours of Effective Stress :



Velocity : 2000 m/s



Contours of Plastic Strain :



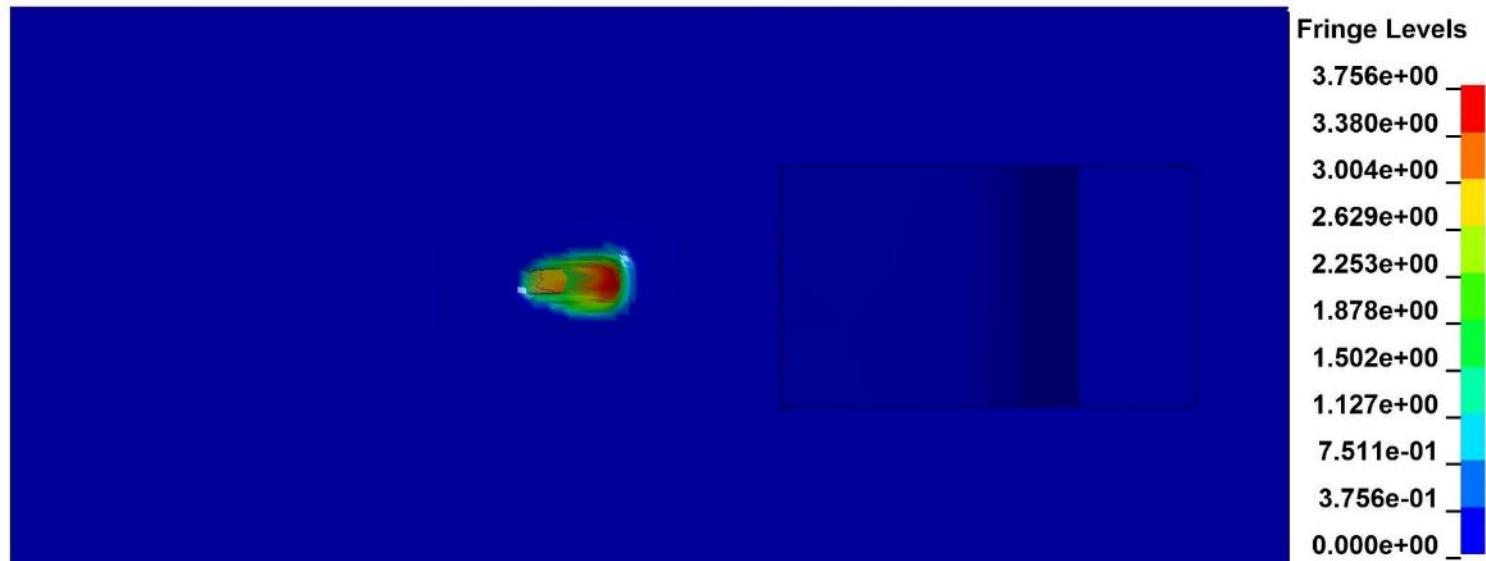
Velocity : 2000 m/s



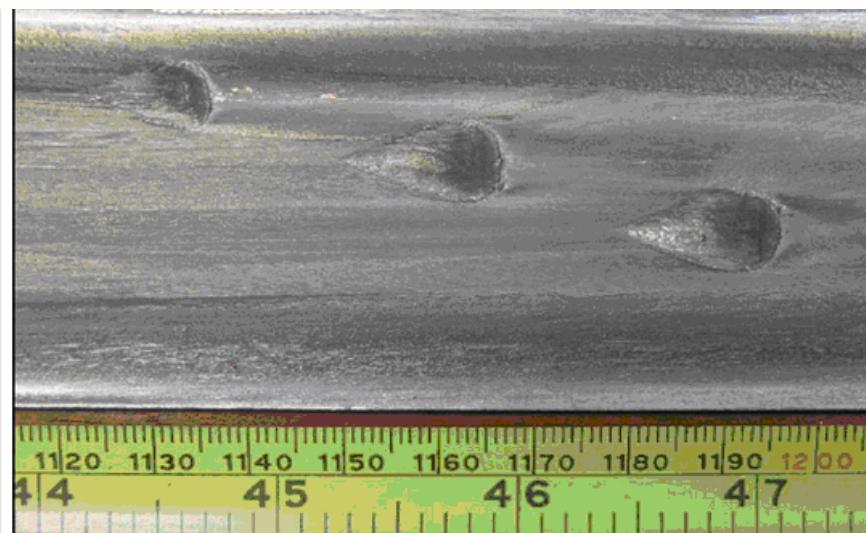
# 3 Results and Discussions

Gouge crater

Contours of Effective Plastic Strain



Simulation:



Experiment:

# 3 Results and Discussions

Effective stress on middle section during gouging :



Time = 3.6593e-006  
Contours of Effective Stress (v-m)  
min = 0, at elem# 1  
max = 1.10766e-05, at elem# 81940  
section min = 0, near node# 13430  
section max = 3.08019e-09, near node# 115297

1

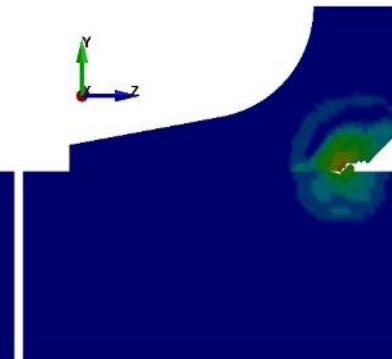


Time = 9.1418e-006  
Contours of Effective Stress (v-m)  
min = 0, at elem# 1  
max = 7.08007e+08, at elem# 83393  
section min = 0, near node# 13430  
section max = 6.11497e+08, near node# 92983

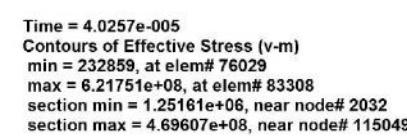
2



3



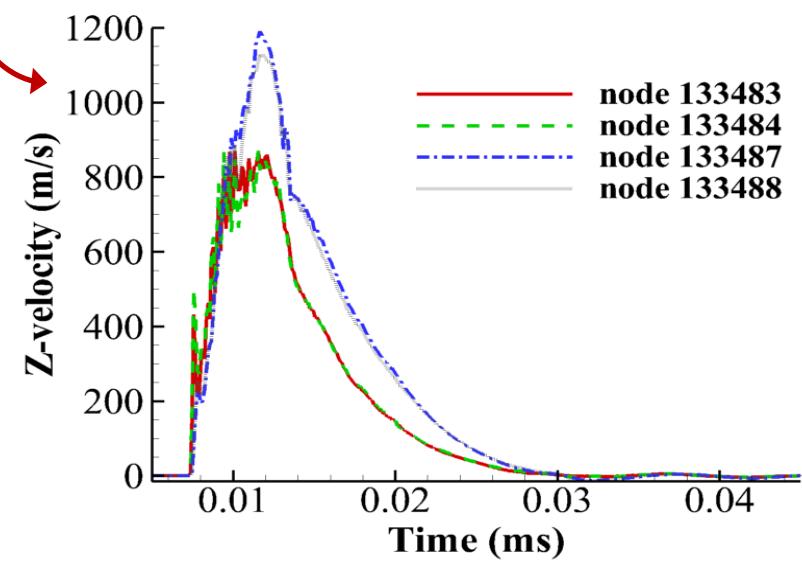
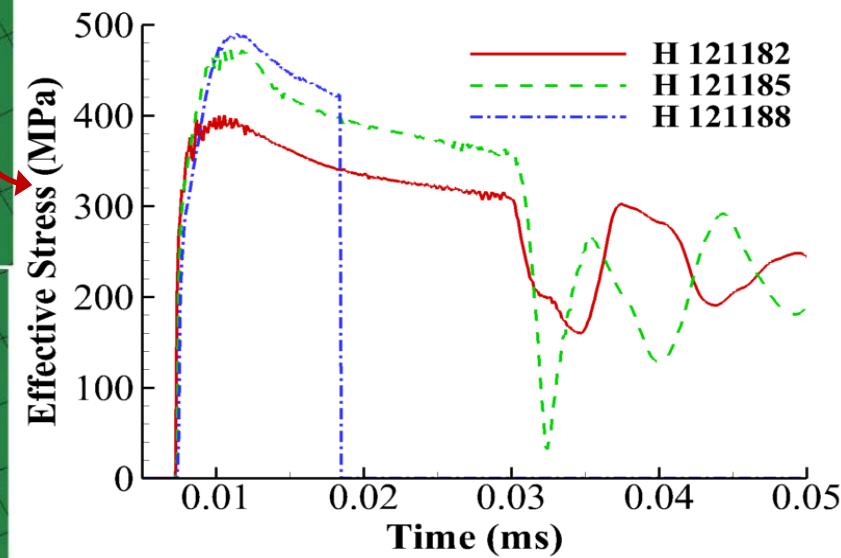
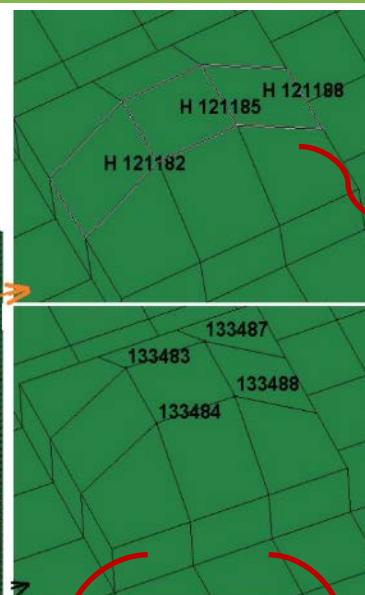
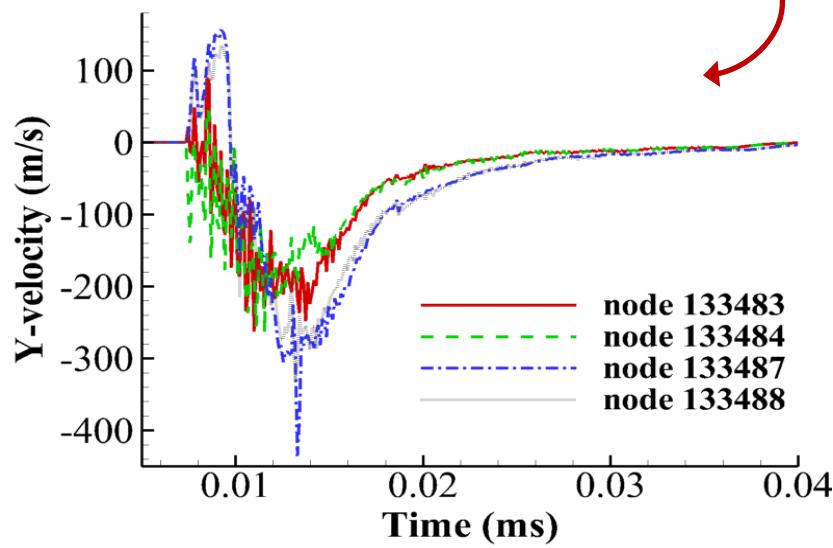
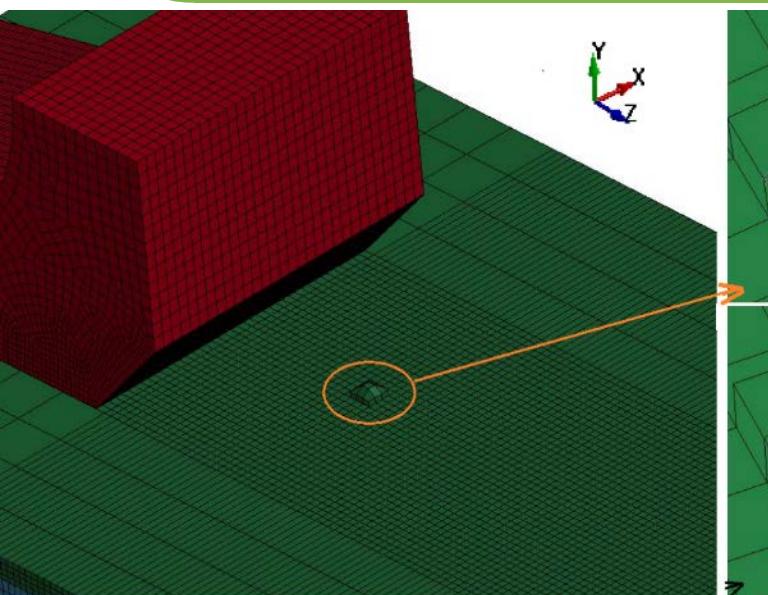
4



Velocity : 2000 m/s  
Rail bulge size : 1 mm  
Interaction time : 28  $\mu$ s

Mises stress: ~ 700 MPa  
Pressure: ~ 7 GPa  
Temperature rise: ~ 300 °C

# 3 Results and Discussions

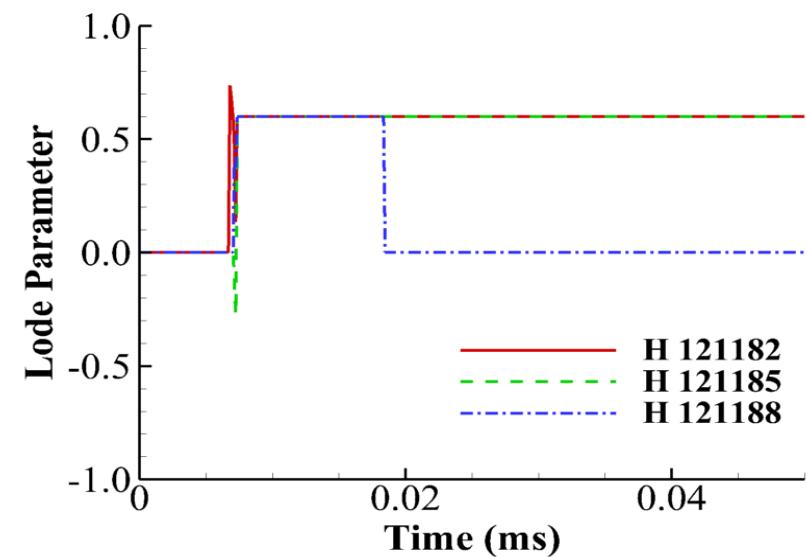


# 3 Results and Discussions

## Lode Parameter

$$\mu_{\sigma} = \frac{2\sigma_2 - (\sigma_1 + \sigma_3)}{\sigma_1 - \sigma_3}$$

Where ,  $\sigma_1$  1st - principal stress  
 $\sigma_2$  2nd - principal stress  
 $\sigma_3$  3rd - principal stress



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2 The Construction of A Simulation Model



3 Results and Discussions



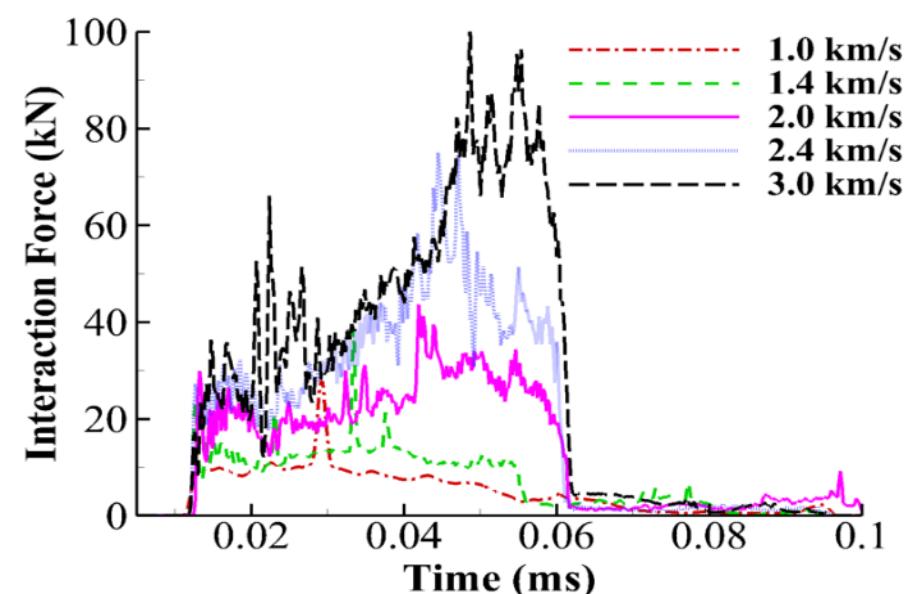
4 Influencing Factors Analysis



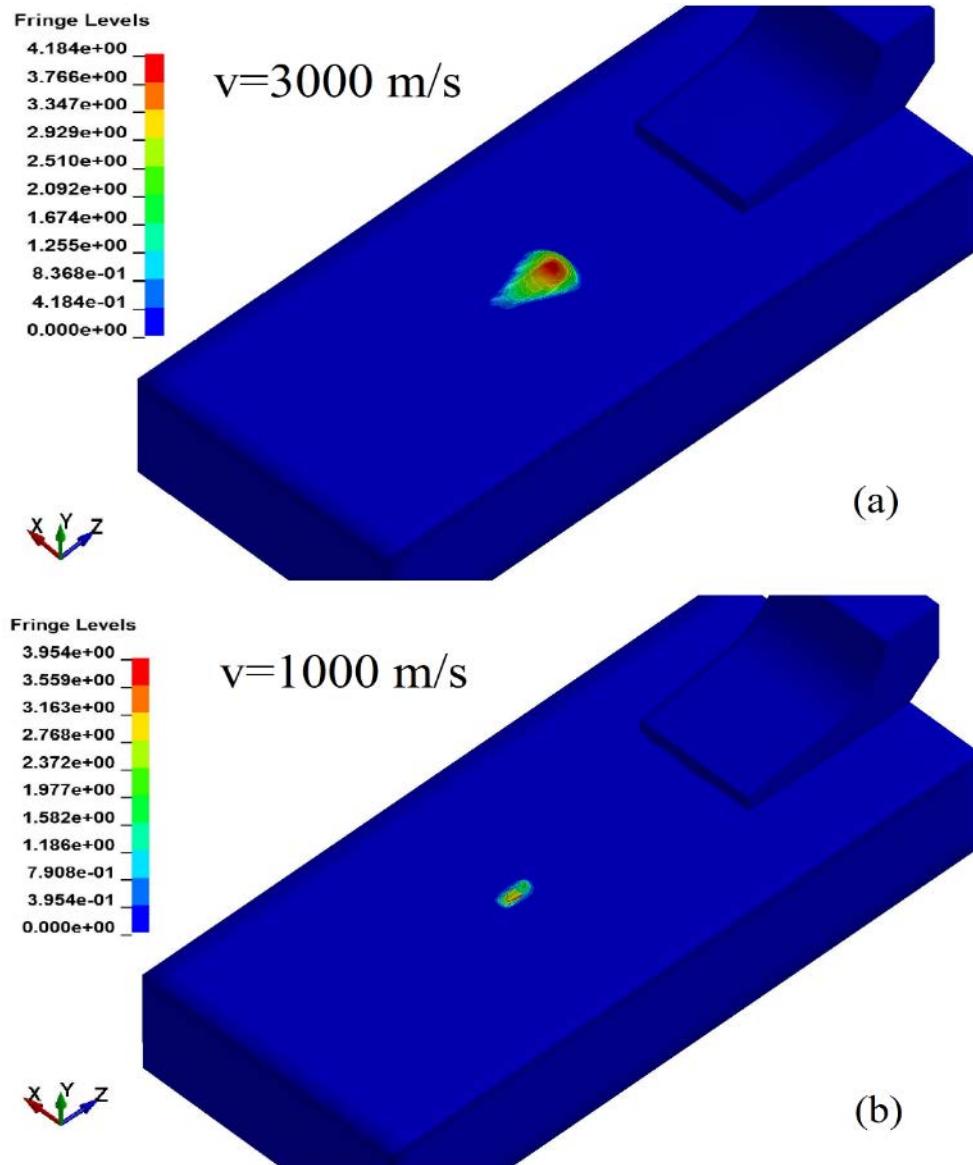
5 Conclusions

# 4 Influencing Factors Analysis

velocity

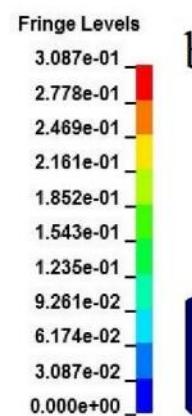
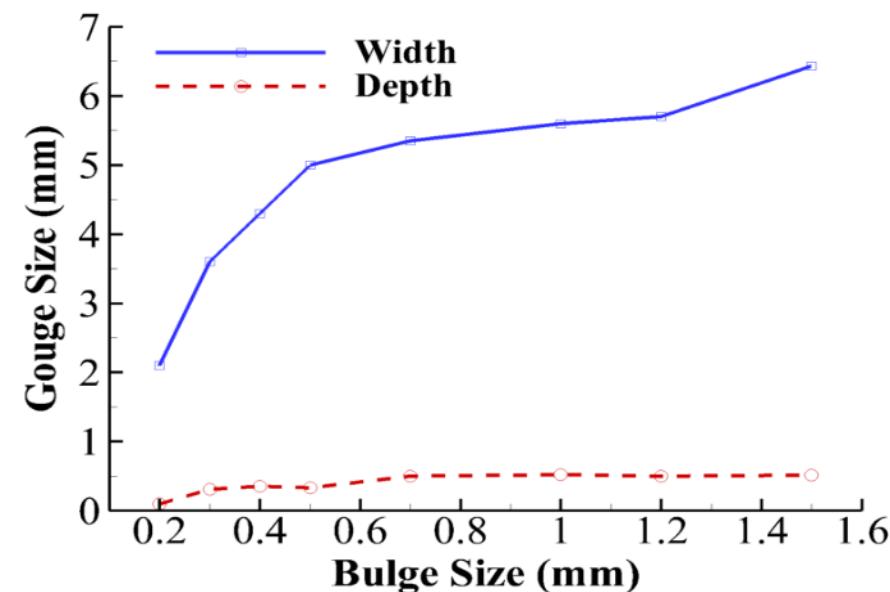


Threshold velocity : ~1400 m/s

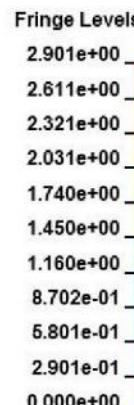
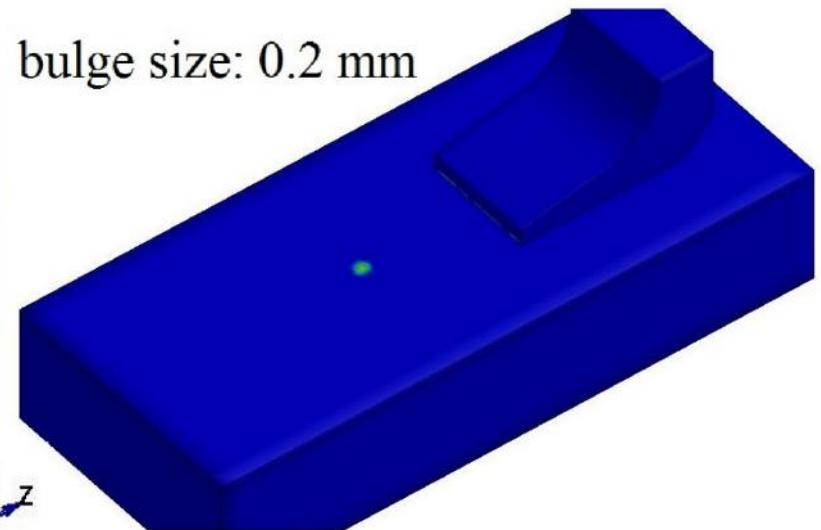


# 4 Influencing Factors Analysis

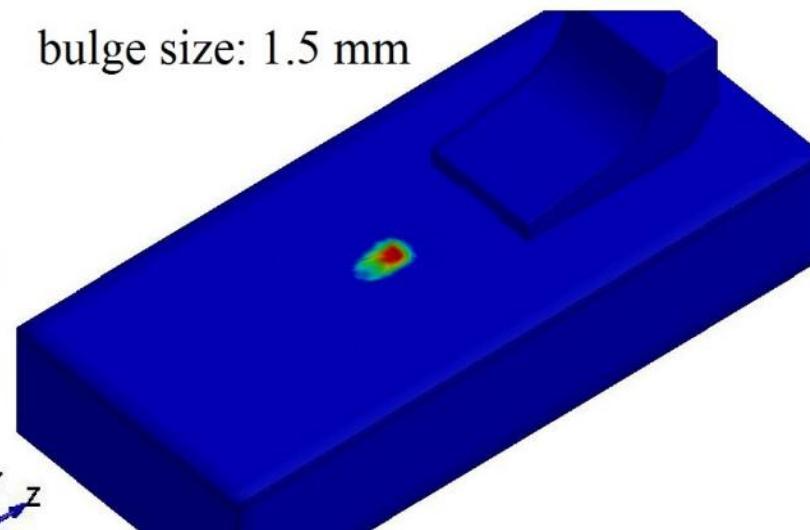
bulge size



bulge size: 0.2 mm



bulge size: 1.5 mm

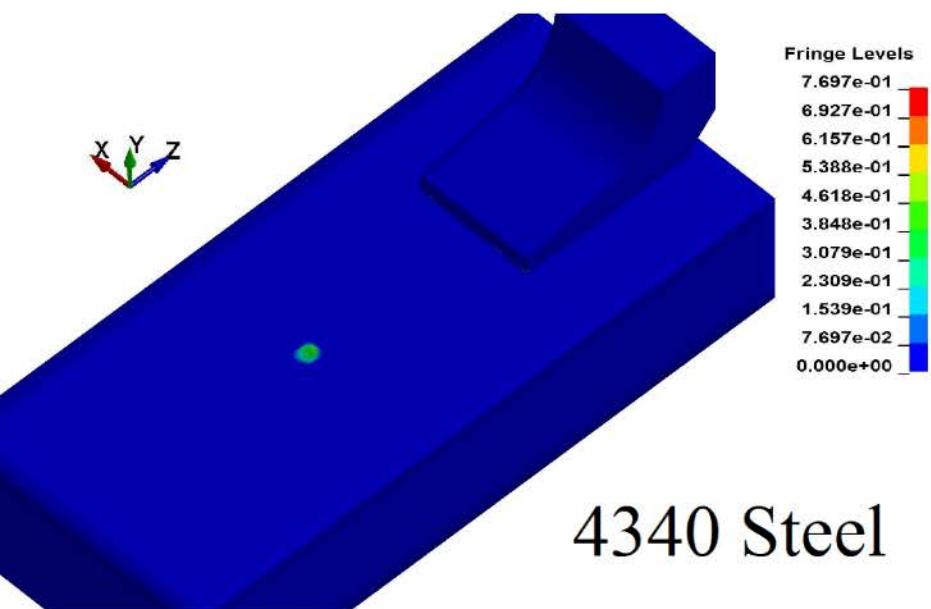


# 4 Influencing Factors Analysis

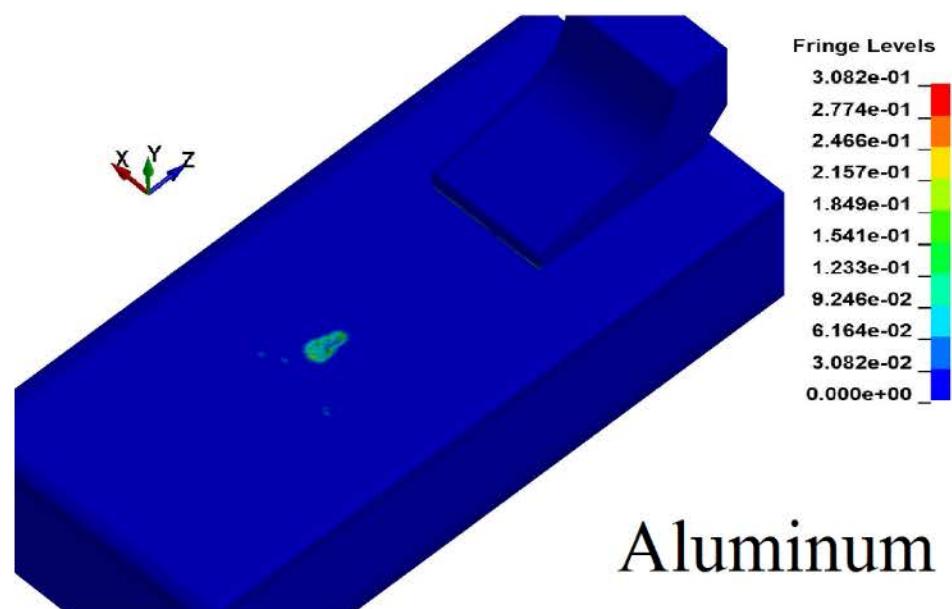
## materials

Table 2 Three kinds of coating materials

No.	Armature	Rail base	Rail coating
1	7075 Al	OFHC Copper	Cartridge brass
2	7075 Al	OFHC Copper	4340 Steel
3	7075 Al	OFHC Copper	Aluminum



4340 Steel



Aluminum

# Contents



What's Railgun Gouging ?



The Construction of A Simulation Model



Results and Discussions



Influencing Factors Analysis



Conclusions

## 5 Conclusions

- Micro impacts with mm level on the interface between armature and rail at a high speed are very likely to induce the appear of gouging.
- High density and high pressure material flow generated from impact obliquely extrudes into the rail, illustrates the formation process of gouging.
- For any pair of contact materials , there is a threshold velocity for the formation of gouging. And below the velocity, rail galling is more likely to appear.
- Gouging can be suppressed by controlling the rail bulge size to a certain range and selecting suitable materials for rail surface coating.

# Thank You !

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